# SPECIAL NEEDS PLANNING



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### Upcoming

## Organizing Special Education Paperwork

Jim Wright from Partner's Resource Network will join me to discuss:

- Why organize?
- Methods to organize.
- How organization affects parental and student participation in the IEP process.

Register with the QR below.





My next webinar will be in partnership with

**Partners Resource Network** 

March 20, 2024

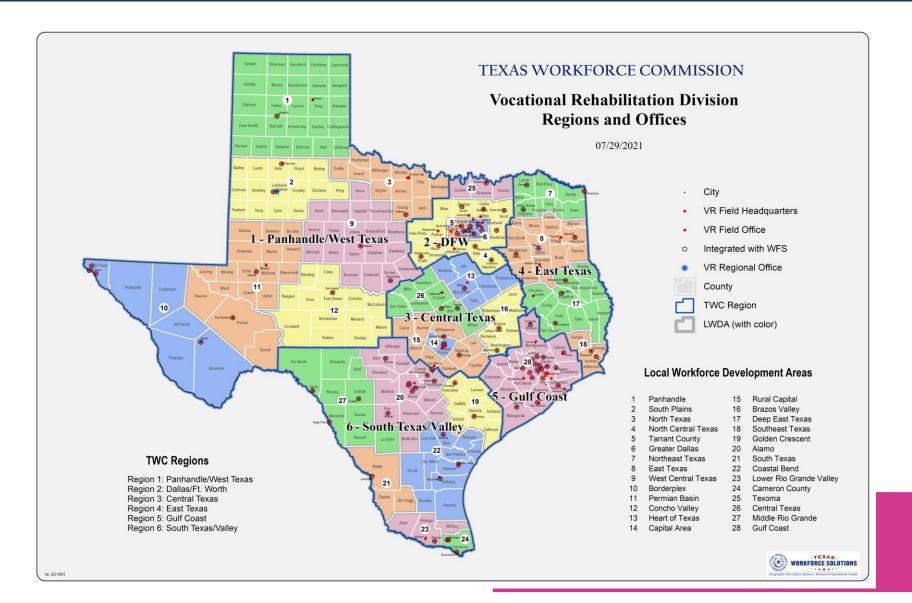
4:30-5:30 PM CST





Workforce Solutions Texoma is an equal opportunity Employer/Program. Auxiliary aids and services are available upon request to individuals with disabilities. Individuals with speech and/or hearing impairments may call 711 for assistance. 100% Federally Funded.

### VR & Workforce Offices



TWC VR Locator



Workforce
Solutions
Board
Websites



### Vocational Rehabilitation

#### How do I contact VR?

- Contact local VR office (See previous slide.)
- Call the TWS-VRS statewide contact center at 512-936-6400
- Online self-referral "Start My VR" located: Bit.ly/StartMyVR
- Find your local VR Office at:
  - https://stats.twc.texas.gov/views/VRProviderLocator/ProviderbyZipCode?%3Aembed=y&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y
- Email us at: <u>VR.office.locator@twc.texas.gov</u>

### **Texoma Workforce Centers**

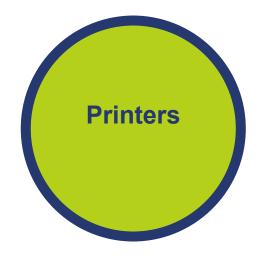
**Employment Specialists** 

Target
Occupation
Help

Child Care Assistance

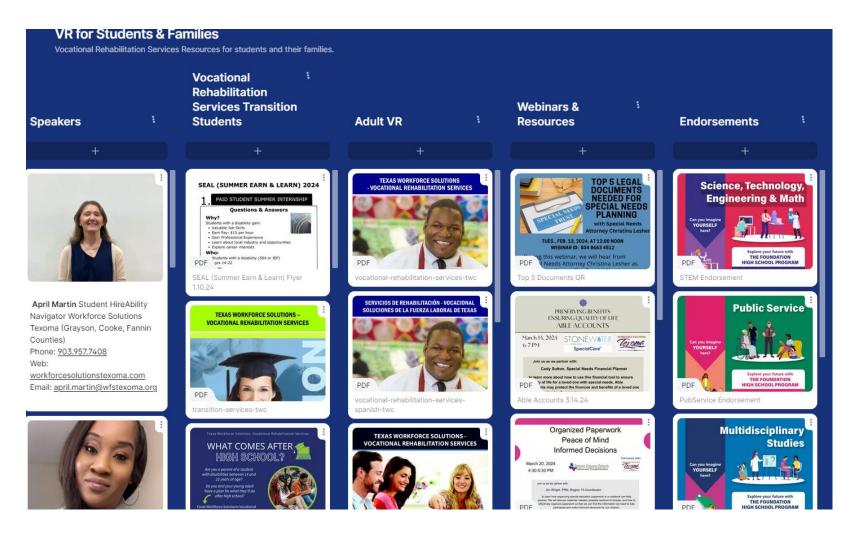
Career Planning & Job Services

Resume Writing Accessible Workstations





### Follow Up Resources



Padlet







### WHO WE ARE



Consolidated Planning Group, Inc. is a holistic Special Needs Financial Planning Firm in Sugar Land, TX serving families across the U.S.

30 years experience with Insurance & Financial Services. MDRT- Top of the Table. Fully licensed Insurance & Securities. Members of the Special Needs Planning Academy and Nationally certified as Social Security Advisors.

Advisory/Consulting Firm

## SPECIAL NEEDS PLANNING

- ✓ Protection Plans
- **✓ Lifetime Care**
- ✓ Transition Planning
- **✓ ABLE Accounts**
- ✓ Advocacy

Fewer than one-tenth of a percent of all financial advisors in the U.S. focus on Special Needs Planning.





### Special Needs Planning

### Who will care for your child when you no longer can?

- ✓ Developing a future care plan now will answer these questions
- √Consider post High School educational and vocational options.
- ✓ Consider touring transition programs, partial-care and full-care residential communities. Waiting lists can be quite long, so plan early!
- √Make careful consideration before naming siblings as a future caregiver.



### Top 5 Special Needs Documents

- Will or Revocable Trust (or both)
- 3<sup>rd</sup> party Supplemental Needs Trust
- 1st party Supplemental Needs Trust
- Documents for incapacity:
  - Financial power of attorney
  - Medical power of attorney
  - HIPAA release
  - Declaration of Guardian
  - Appointment of Agent for Health Care for Minor Children
  - DNR/ Directive to Physicians
- Beneficiary designation updates

### Will or Revocable Trust or both

- Every parent or caregiver needs a Will or Revocable Trust
- Probate estate vs non- probate assets
  - Life insurance and retirement accounts typically non probate
  - House- frequently a probate asset
- Will- effective at death
  - Can contain guardian appointments
  - Can contain 3<sup>rd</sup> party Supplemental Needs Trust
  - Can contain trusts for siblings/family that are minors
- Revocable trust- effective during your life
  - Can contain a 3<sup>rd</sup> party Supplemental Needs Trust
  - Can contain trusts for siblings/family that are minors
  - · Some assets are placed into the trust (not IRAs or life insurance) during your lifetime
  - Good idea if you want a corporate trustee, have out of state property or mineral interest, or want a smoother transition at your incapacity or death
  - Still need will- "pour over will"- of assets are accidently not placed in trust
- For Will or Trust- need to carefully review beneficiary designations

## Why do we need Supplemental Needs Trusts?

- Many Medicaid programs restrict the amount of assets the Medicaid beneficiary can have
- There are over 109 Medicaid programs, each have their own income, asset, transfer policy, and medical/disability requirement(s)
- Supplemental Needs Trust allow you to give or leave assets and the assets won't "count"
- Medicaid assets
  - Countable- cash, bank accounts, 2<sup>nd</sup> car, 2<sup>nd</sup> home
  - Exempt- worth \$0- homestead, personal items, car, clothing
  - Most Medicaid programs cap the countable assets of the beneficiary at \$2,000
- Allows for the assets to be protected from bad actors, the beneficiary (child) and from the creditors of the Trustee
  - Don't advise giving assets to a family member outright and trust they will do the right thing, concerns: death, divorce, creditors, trust issues.

### Third Party Supplemental Needs Trust

- Can be established in a Will or in a Revocable Trust or as a Separate document
- Can be established by any person using funds owned by a 3<sup>rd</sup> party (not the assets of the beneficiary)
- The Trustee can be any person or entity (other than the beneficiary)
- No payback to the state of Texas
- Can name alternate beneficiaries after the initial beneficiary (child) dies
- Reviewed with less scrutiny by SS than 1st party Supplemental Needs Trusts

### First Party Supplemental Needs Trust

- The person (called the Grantor) who establishes the trust must be parent, grandparent, guardian or court order, or by the beneficiary
- The Trustee can be any person or entity (other than the beneficiary)
- Beneficiary funds (mostly) are used to fund the trust
- Needed if Medicaid beneficiary receives assets outright in their own name
- Needed to maintain benefits for SSI if child support causes an income issue
- Distributions must be for the sole benefit of the beneficiary (child)
- Assets must be placed by the 65<sup>th</sup> birthday of the beneficiary
- At death of beneficiary, remaining assets must go to repay Medicaid
- Can name back up beneficiaries

## Documents for incapacity for you and your child

- Even if you are married, you need for you
- Financial power of attorney- send to financial institutions for pre-approval (esp. IRAs)
- Medical power of attorney
- HIPAA release
- Directive to Physicians/ DNR
- Appointment for Guardian (of yourself and child)
- Appointment of Health Care Agent for Minor Child
- Maybe: an appointment for designation of remains, medical study for body or organ donation

### What about guardianship?

- Can do anytime after 18 birthday
- Guardianship transition no smooth transition
- If the school requires it... what about educational POA
- Guardian (of the person) or (person and estate)
  - Court requirements, annual report/ annual accounting
- Very hard to remove (called restoration)
- Legal proceeding lawsuit
- Expensive
- Requires ad litem during the application period
- Requires annual review
- Court approval must be obtained to move ward, make financial decisions, etc.
- Financial power of attorney, medical power of attorney, HIPAA
- Supported Decision Making- There are three parts of a supported decision-making process:
  - 1. Help your child get the information they need to make a choice.
  - 2. Help your child think through all the parts of their choice and its impact.
  - 3. Help them talk to or work with the people who need to know what choice they've made. (From Navigate Life Texas)

### Updating beneficiary designations

- Beneficiary designations will trump the will-spreadsheet
- If your child receives assets outright, it may cause a loss of eligibility for Medicaid due to excess resources (use 1st SNT as a "oops" trust" or maybe ABLE account)
- Careful review of the beneficiary designation should be made with financial advisor, attorney and tax advisor
- Get written confirmation back from financial institution that beneficiary designation has been updated

### Important estate planning decisions

- Who is the Trustee?: time, talent, and trustworthy.
- What about-
  - A sibling serving as trustee?
  - A corporate trustee? Required min. amount
  - Funding
  - How to divide your estate- what is fair?
  - Letter of intent (for medical and instructions to trustee)
- Be sure the people you appoint know they are appointed
- Review your assets and double-check beneficiary designations
- Updating your documents-
  - At death or divorce or job change
  - Once a year
  - Check and make sure the people you appoint are still willing and able to serve

### Thank you!

See us at:

www.lawlesher.com

713-529-5900

Facebook: The Law Office of Christina Lesher

Twitter: @LesherElderlaw

### Things to keep on your radar...

- How to develop a comprehensive Special Needs Care Plan
- Future Care Cost Estimates
- Texas Waivers Interest Lists
- SSI & SSDI Understanding the differences and knowing when to apply
- ABLE Accounts
- Beneficiary Designations
- Special Needs Trusts How to fund them (Note: Child Support post 18 redirected to a First Party SNT)
- Start touring Residential Living Communities waiting lists can be long
- Consider Guardianship, Alternatives to Guardianship, POA, HCPOA, and Supported Decision-Making Agreement (Guardianship process can begin 6 months before turning 18)
- Post High School Education Options





Click the link for our upcoming webinars



#### Meet the team!









Allison Schaberg
Owner/Advisor



Jeff Schaberg Owner/Advisor



Michelle Morris
Advisor



Andrew Morris
Advisor



Andrew Jewesak
Operations



Sarah Smithey
Operations



**Meredith Haynes**Marketing Director



Madi Smith
Operations



Sarah Sohail
Operations

### Schedule your free consultation

- 1. Open the camera app on your phone
- 2. Hover over QR code
- 3. Click link!

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### Follow us!







